

DistoX calibration with TopoDroid

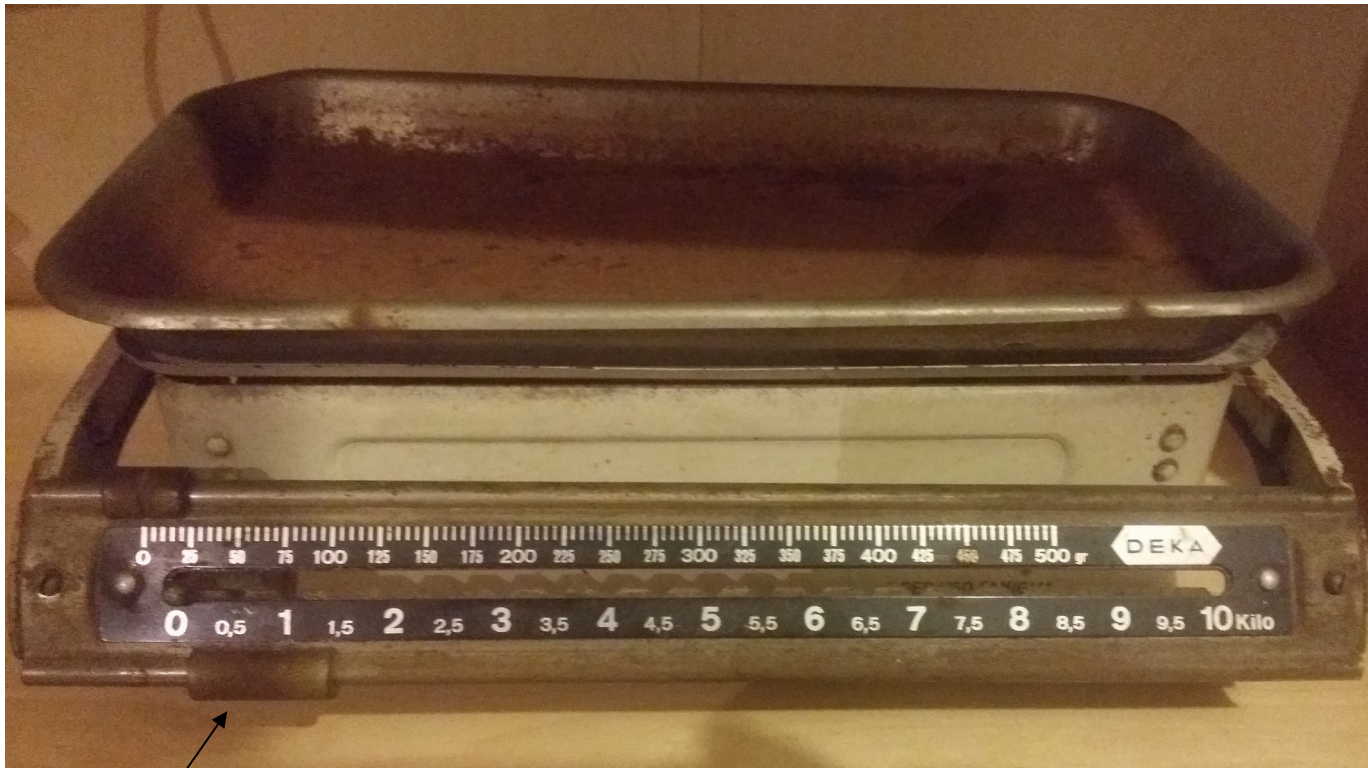
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2017

What is a “calibration”?

- Analogy: a scale



Mechanical calibration

Why “calibration”?

- The DistoX contains tri-axial Magnetic and accelerometric sensors
- The sensors axes are not perfectly orthogonal
- the X sensor axes are not perfectly aligned with the laser direction
- sensors have different bias and gain

Calibration transformation

- the DistoX calibration is a geometrical transformation that “rotate” the sensors measurements into the frame of reference of the DistoX
- 24 (or 27) numbers
- uploaded and stored in the DistoX
- automatically applied to every measurement



How to “calibrate” a DistoX? [1]

- 1 Select the DistoX to calibrate as work device
- 2 Toggle the DistoX into “**calibration mode**”

1 →

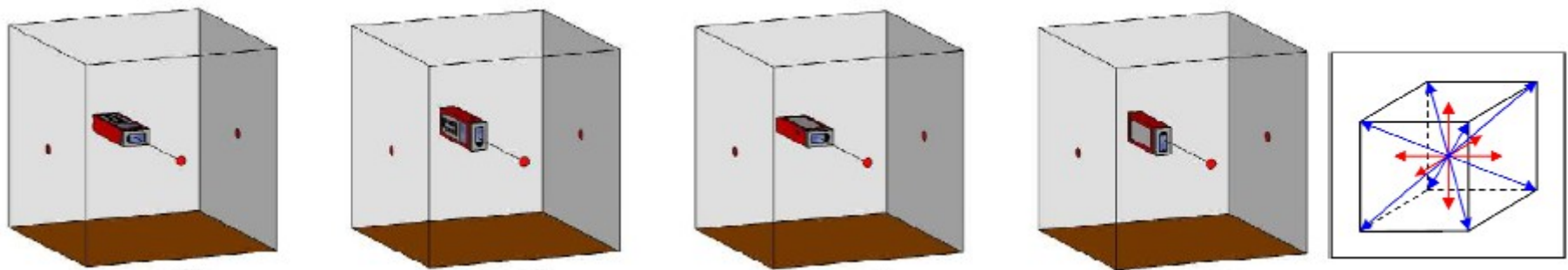


How to “calibrate” a DistoX? [2]

- Take several measurements in directions that **covers all the azimuth and inclinations**
- For each direction **four** measurements rotating the DistoX around the laser axis by 90° at a time
- At a minimum (face centers and corners of a “cube”):
 - four directions in the horizontal plane, roughly at 90° of azimuth with one another
 - four directions at $+35^\circ$, and four at -35° , roughly at 90° degrees of azimuth with one another, possibly at 45° of azimuth with those in the horizontal plane
 - one direction upward $+90^\circ$, and one -90°
- But you can take many more !!!

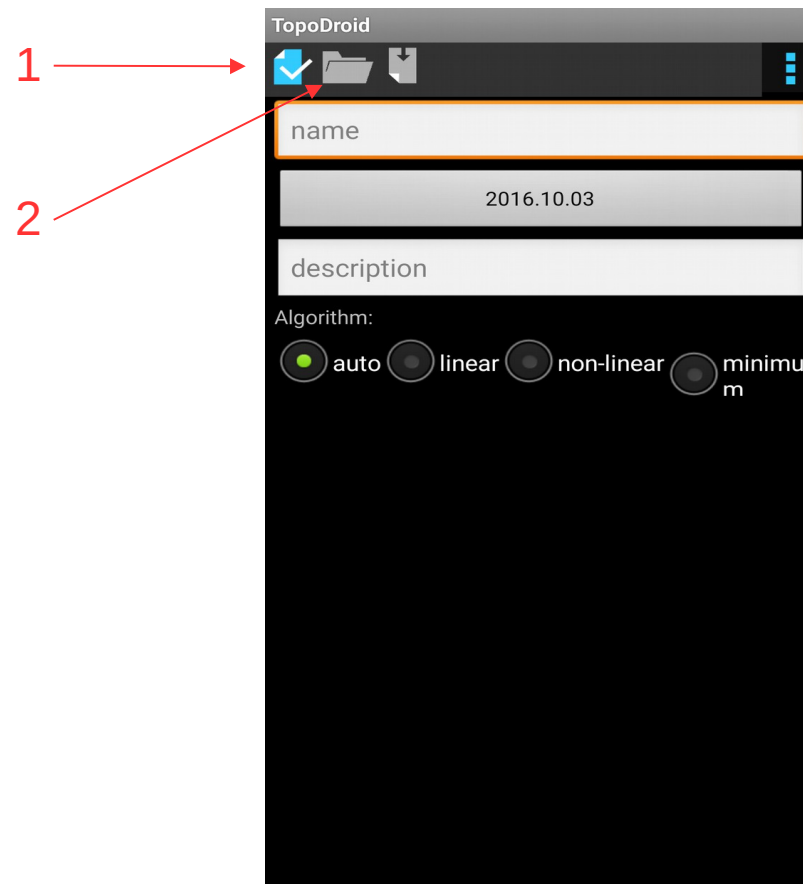
How to “calibrate” a DistoX? [3]

- Calibration shots must be taken
 - in an environment with **constant magnetic field**: cave, wood. Not good: house, town, etc.
 - between **fixed** points: “stations”
 - enough **far apart** points (the farther the less uncertainty in the angle): 3 m
 - no need to be perfectly aligned to the “directions” of the “cube”



How to “calibrate” a DistoX? [4]

- 1 Create a new Calibration in TopoDroid
- 2 Open it
- 3 Download the calibration shots



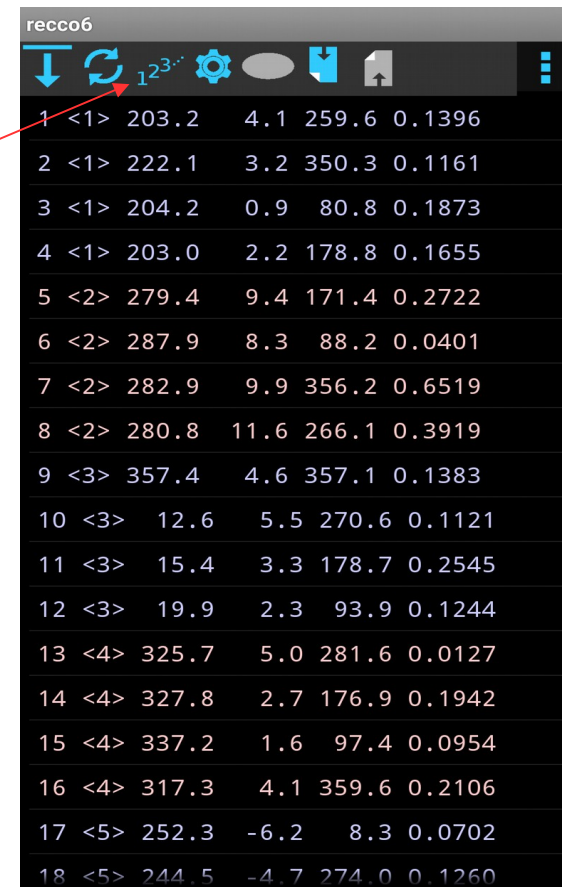
How to “calibrate” a DistoX? [5]

1 Split the data into **groups** of four

each group corresponds to a set of four shots for a direction

N.B. TopoDroid implements other “grouping” policies, but “four per direction” is the best and the simplest: the DistoX displays the number of calibration shots and it is easy to see if this is a multiple of 4

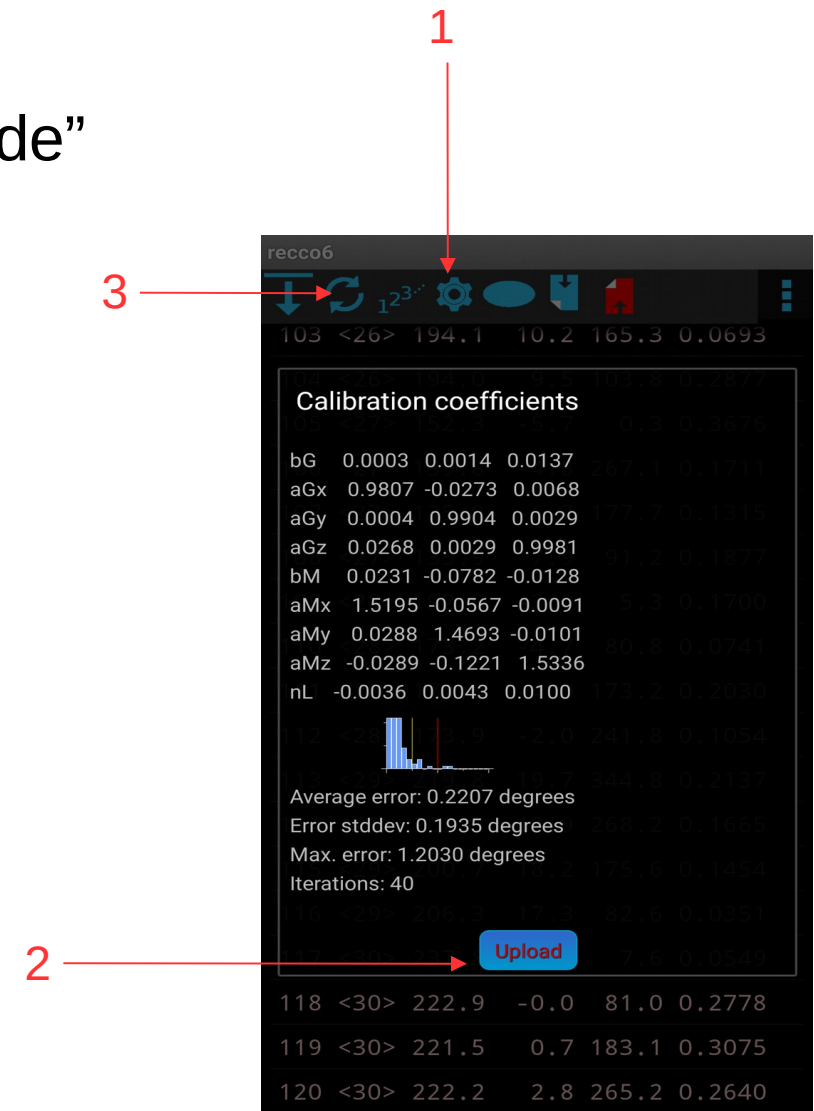
1



1	<1>	203.2	4.1	259.6	0.1396	
2	<1>	222.1	3.2	350.3	0.1161	
3	<1>	204.2	0.9	80.8	0.1873	
4	<1>	203.0	2.2	178.8	0.1655	
5	<2>	279.4	9.4	171.4	0.2722	
6	<2>	287.9	8.3	88.2	0.0401	
7	<2>	282.9	9.9	356.2	0.6519	
8	<2>	280.8	11.6	266.1	0.3919	
9	<3>	357.4	4.6	357.1	0.1383	
10	<3>	12.6	5.5	270.6	0.1121	
11	<3>	15.4	3.3	178.7	0.2545	
12	<3>	19.9	2.3	93.9	0.1244	
13	<4>	325.7	5.0	281.6	0.0127	
14	<4>	327.8	2.7	176.9	0.1942	
15	<4>	337.2	1.6	97.4	0.0954	
16	<4>	317.3	4.1	359.6	0.2106	
17	<5>	252.3	-6.2	8.3	0.0702	
18	<5>	244.5	-4.7	274.0	0.1260	

How to “calibrate” a DistoX? [6]

- 1 **Compute** the calibration coefficients
- 2 **upload** them to the DistoX
- 3 and revert the DistoX to “normal mode”



Troubleshooting

- How can I tell whether the calibration is **good or not**?
 - The dialog with the calibration result has the histogram of the “error” of the shots: the calibration is “good” if all the bars are to the left of the red line, with most to the left of the yellow one
- How can I **exclude a shot** from the calibration computation?
 - Assign a group of “0” to it
- What if I take a **bad shot** by mistake ?
 - take other shots to complete the group of four and do not use them in the computation of the coefficients
- Can I take other groups of four shots and add them to a calibration?
 - yes

Calibration settings

- Group policy
 - Group tolerance
- Algorithm
 - Algorithm error
 - Algorithm max. iterations
 - Min-algo params
- Raw data

Next

- Other TopoDroid calibration functions
- Calibration checks
- Calibration validation
- Calibration algorithms
- B. Heeb's calibration algorithm